Richard J Martin, CFP® is a CERTIFIED FINANCIAL PLANNER Professional and a Representative of The Center for Eldercare Finance, an Ohio Registered Investment Advisory. He is also a licensed insurance agent, Certified in Long Term Care Insurance (CLTC).

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#### Richard J. Martin

- Certified Financial Planner (CFP®)
   Certified in Long Term Care Insurance (CLTC)
   Registered Nurse (RN)
- Founder, Center for Eldercare Finance

- Founder, Center for Eucleafe Finance
   Officer of financial services firm (planning, investments, insurance)
   Executive Director, Long Term Care Ombudsman
   Assistant Professor, Case Western Reserve University
   Assistant Director for Research Operations, Alzheimer Center, Division of Behavioral Neurology, University Hospitals of Cleveland
- Bachelor of Science (Psychology), John Carroll University
- Doctor of Nursing (ND), Case Western Reserve University
   Research Fellow, National Institute on Aging
   Master of Business Administration (MBA), CWRU
   Executive Nurse Fellow, Commonwealth Fund
   Certificate in Financial Planning, New York University

#### Richard J. Martin

Providence and Perspective:

- •Financial Advisor/Consultant
- •Advocate/Ombudsman
- •Teacher/Professor
- •Researcher
- •Clinician
- •Caregiver
- •Husband, Father
- •Adult Son

#### •Follower of Jesus

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A Uniquely Christian Way of Thinking	
Richard's Axiom #1:	
EVERYTHING is different in	
light of the Gospel	
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A Uniquely Christian Way of Thinking	
Aging	
Health	
Care	
Family	
Law	
Money	
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Secular View	
Biblical View	
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RICHARD'S AXIOM #2:	
EVERY decision is theological	
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A Uniquely Christian Way of Thinking	
Wise Decisions about Eldercare Finance	
Utility: Is it Practical?	
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Morality: Is it Right?	
Is it Truthful? Is it Just?	
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A Uniquely Christian Way of Thinking	
Wise Decisions about Eldercare Finance	
Paradigm of Stewardship:	
Money Time	
Relationship	
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"Eldercare"	
"Long Term Care"	
"Chronic" Care	
Senior "Healthcare"	
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#### "Eldercare"

Physical Care Instrumental Assistance Vigilance Defense of Dignity

#### "Eldercare"

Physical Care:

Function: Activities of Daily Living

Bathing

Dressing

Toileting Transfer

Continence

Feeding

(Social Propriety & "Independence")

#### "Eldercare"

Instrumental Activities of Daily Living:

Telephone

Shopping

Food Preparation
Housekeeping
Laundry

Transportation
Medication Management

Management of Finances

Variability & Context

"Eldercare"	
Vigilance/Defense of Dignity	
Personal Safety  Medical Mismanagement	-
Financial Exploitation	
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"Eldercare"	
Vigilance/Defense of Dignity	
Personal Safety	
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"Eldercare"	
Vigilance/Defense of Dignity	
Medical Mismanagement	
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#### "Eldercare"

Vigilance/Defense of Dignity

Financial Exploitation

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#### "Continuum" of Eldercare

- Home ("Home Care")
- N.O.R.C.
- Independent Living
- Community-Based Respite
- Assisted Living Facilities
- Nursing Homes

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## "Continuum" of Care Sorting through the Semantics to the Real Drivers of Care Options

- Overlap/Redundancy of Services
  - "Home"
  - "Assisted" Living
  - "Skilled" Care
- Financial Payment Source
  - "Medic\_\_\_"
- Regulation, Risk, and Liability

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Lifetime Risk of LTC Need	
% of seniors will need long term care in lifetime	
% of seniors will use nursing home	<del>.</del>
•% of seniors using nursing home for 5+ years	
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Risk Factors of LTC Use	-
Clinical	
Social/Cultural	
Economic	
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	<u> </u>
<b>Duration of Need for LTC</b>	
Stroke months	
Stroke months  Pulmonary months	-
Diabetes months	
Dementia/Alzheimer's months	
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#### The Costs of Eldercare Personal & Financial

RICHARD'S AXIOM #3:

"Every goal of Elder Life...

independence, choice, generosity, legacy

...is changed by chronic illness"

Martin 200

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# Preservation Stage Accumulation Stage Preservation Stage Distribution Stage Rely on Parents 0 20 40 60 80 100 120

#### Financial Stewardship in Aging

**Threats to Preservation Stage** 

- •Taxes
- •Inflation/Market Risk
- •Chronic/Long Term Care Costs

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#### The Costs of Eldercare Financial & Personal

- Home Care
- Community-Based Respite
- Assisted Living Facilities
- Nursing Homes

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## LTC Payment Options: Your Money

- Personal Income
- Personal Savings and Invested Assets
- Home Equity/Reverse Mortgage
- Life Insurance: Accelerated Benefit

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### LTC Payment Options OPM: Insurance

- Medicare / Medicare Supplement
- Long Term Care Insurance
- Life Insurance: Linked Benefit

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#### LTC Payment Options **OPM:** Public Benefits

- Veterans Administration
- County Respite Services
- Philanthropic Respite Services
- Medicaid & Medicaid Waiver
- (Medicare) Hospice

#### Paying for Eldercare **Moral Considerations**

- Private Home Care & Taxes
- Potential Conflicts of Interest:
  - Nursing Homes: Hospital Discharge Planning
  - Assisted Living Facilities: Referral Agents
  - VA Benefits: non-VA/VSO assistance
  - Financial Services:
    - "fiduciary", "best interest", "suitable"- Senior Certifications
- "Medicaid (Estate) Planning"

#### **Planning for Care**

RICHARD'S AXIOM #4:

"Preparing for the cost of chronic illness

is not simply a part of a good financial plan...

it is the true test of that plan"

Martin, 2005

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## Eldercare Planning Planning as a tool of stress reduction I. Replace Anxiety with Information II. De-stress the Decision-making III. Simplify the Finances IV. Caregiver: Put your own house in order

#### Replace Anxiety with Information

- Geriatric Clinical Assessment
- **Available Community Services**
- Quality and Cost of Residential Options
- Eligibility for Public Benefits

#### II. De-stress the Decision-making

#### Legal Issues

- Establish clear Proxy/Powers of Attorney
- Discuss End of Life Plans
  - Advanced Directives, "DNR" Orders, Living Wills

  - Hospice Funeral Planning

#### II. De-stress the Decision-making

#### Family Issues

- Identify the Parent's values
- Assign reasonable roles to family members
- Assign appropriate roles to family members
- Address potential conflicts-of-interest "The Family Meeting"

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- The Role of the Budget
- Chronic Care Asset Allocation
   Yield/Return, Liquidity, Safety
- "Planning" to use Public Benefits

#### IV. Caregiver: Put your own house in order

- Attend to your own health
- Respite: "Buying Time"
- Personal Retirement and Eldercare Planning
- Prayer: Philippians 4:4-7

#### A Uniquely Christian Way of Thinking

#### RICHARD'S AXIOM #5:

The heart of man plans his way, but the LORD establishes his steps Proverbs 16:9, ESV

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